Rec'd Aug. 15
Ans Dec 12th

Princeton. August 2nd, 1844

My Dear Sir.

I received your letter of July 6th, & thank you for the information it contains. When you have compared Humboldt's Cuscuta umbellata with mine I should be glad to have the result. It will be desirable to insert it in the Flora. It is strange that Choisy did not see the original specimens of that plant, when he must have examined the Paris collection. I have found no Cuscutae in the State of New York except C. Gronovii & C. Saururi - and the introduced C. Epilinum, & yet I have looked pretty sharply for them. I was in error in supposing that Dr. Gray had selecting specimens for you from my herbarium. He talked of doing so - but was prevented from some cause. Re looking over my plants, however, I don't find much that will interest you in Cuscutae

As to drawings of Asclepiadeous plants, I should like them partially colored. Any a flower of leaf, that they may be finished if desired. Any species not to be obtained about here will be acceptable. We have the following A. Cornuti (typical) phytolacced., variej., pumpuric., incarnata, obtusif., quadrifol., verticillata, tuberosa & pauperecula. Acerates viridiflora. If there is a person who could execute the drawing under your eye, I would gladly pay what you think right for them. They should be of quarto size. If not too late in the season, I would be much obliged if you would

Answering

get some drawings of these plants from Mr. Lindheimer.

As you remark, it was quite too late when D. Wendorf arrived, for him to proceed towards the Rocky Mountains. He can, however, employ his time profitably the remainder of the present season, & be ready to start for the far far west early next Spring.

No news from Fremont since that notice from California! Where can he be? The flood must have detained him - but could not have been the whole cause of his remaining so long away. You speak of Geyer having collected for him - but did not know of this arrangement. I thought he declined employing him. Where is Geyer now? I prepared a letter for him long ago - but did not send it, because I knew not his direction

Dr. Gray & I looked over the Collection of Lindheimer plants that you sent him. I cannot afford to subscribe for whole sets, but there are a few that I should be very glad to have. I would give double & treble price for these if they could be spared. & I would also make up for Mr. L. a collection of the rare plants from different parts of the United States

I have been studying N. American Rumices lately. They are rather troublesome. One or two of the western species must be new

particularly one that is allied to R. Britannica & R. salicifolius
The position of the embryo affords pretty good characters in some
of the species. Will you give me your views of the differ-
ent kinds around you. I should like to know also what
species of Amaranthus occur in Missouri. Likewise
whether you have any observations on Chenopodiaceae? I
had occasion lately to study most of our Genera & species of
the last family. & found them to be very interesting. The
monograph of Moquin Tandon is very good. have you seen it?

I wish you would give some attention to the Cyperaceae of
Missouri. You are aware, probably, that there is a fam-
ily Rden of mine. Have you seen my monogr. in the
of the N. Am. Species. published in the Annals of the N York
Lyceum. I will send you a Separate copy of you with-
I have many additions since the memoir was printed.
I shall some day give a new edition of it.

If there is any particular family that you are engaged
in studying it will afford me pleasure to contribute whatever
my herbarium may contain. Fragments of the specimens, when
there are no duplicates, might assist you in identifying species.
I may possibly have some books that you would like to
have me consult for you. These command my services - & they
shall be cheerfully rendered.

I am Dear Sir
Yours truly
John Torrey

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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I have been greatly troubled with our species of Physalis - notwithstanding the light thrown on them by Nees, in Linnæa. 1831. I have but one in the State of N. York. & it is P. heterophylla of Nees - But surely it is an ~~Dec~~ old species. I don't see how it differs materially from P. viscosa. There is also an annual species, (P. heterophs. in H) - which must be P. pubescens. As to the western & Southern kinds I have made no special study of them - but I have fine materials in my herbarium whereon they are taken up.

Geo. Engelmann, M.D.
St. Louis,
Missouri.

1844 Sept 2d
Oct 2d
" 15
Dec 12.

Dr. Torrey
Princeton

Rec'd July 17th 1895
Ans July 22

July 4. Cambridge

Dear Doctor.

I have waited before replying to your letter of the 9th June, until the new Post-Office law should come into operation, and also until the sets of Lusheimia plants, daily expected, should arrive. Some time ago I got a bill of lading of a box by a Neworleans ship, which I supposed was yours. But two days ago it came, and proved to be something else. How was your box sent? By what ship from New Orleans? I want to see the pots before I send my MS. to the Printer. I want also the continuation of the labels - which you sent me only for the 1st collection. I like the labels very well, except I think them almost too large. I have enclosed sheet of notes, of more or less interest. I will print in the Bolton Journal of Natural History; and get a number of extra copies at small expense. I shall go to press now very soon, as I am just done with College work for the season. Oenothera proteiformis to a var. of fragilis and then add all the others in a note on your own authority. I have a small plant of O. A. Cactus Mesembrianthemum which when I asked for the Gardens was unable to find. If we find it, and it proves rightly named, I will send it to you a cutting. You sent to me as mostly alive. I could send you several: but I fear not such as would interest you - mostly common gardens ones, & perhaps not well named.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

I trust Lindheimer will do wonderfully well
this year: You ask for Drummonds specimens com=
pared with Lindheimer's. The specimens are better
made and dried than Drummonds, and, indeed poss
my own set, are not so copiously distributed. But
perhaps yours are full enough for the price. There
will be no difficulty in the sale when once in
the market, and in considerable quantity.
I enclose to you — to send your proofs — I leave the rest
also now to Dr. Torrey. who is now with me. —
of the plates for Yours truly
A Gray.

Cambridge July 5th 1845

My dear Sir —

I am here on a visit, at my friend Dr Gray's & as he was about sending off a letter, I asked him to reserve a corner for me. As you may well suppose, it is a great treat to work side by side with my old fellow laborer once more. He is very comfortably situated, living in a large house attached to the garden. — I was disappointed & disappointed at the return of Mr. Nuttall. He came to my house at Princeton last week, & spent several days there. I had anticipated some valuable acquisitions to our Botany from his exploration in the far west. Fremont, however, will collect largely. But what a pity he did not take with him a thorough botanical collector! I believe he has in his company a gardener who can make tolerable drawings — but he ought to have taken with him a person whom I recommended — who expected to go, but at the last time before the expedition started. The report of this last expedition is not yet published — but it was planned by the 1st of June. I have a small botanical collection — but concluded to reserve my account of the whole collection till the 2nd Report returned.

I see that you continue to work at Euphorbiaceae, & with much success. I have myself been interested in this family, & have copious notes on them. Klotzsch has anticipated some of my determinations

but there is much to do still.

I wish you could get a copy of Nuttall's Arkans. fl. from the Ann. Philos. trans.

Nutt. left some extra copies in Philadelphia & I will try & get one of them for you from Dr Pickering

I thank you for the plants sent by Mr. Walker. The one that interested me most was Adoxa Canad. with white flowers. I had long searched for there without success, but hope to find them this season. Is it possible that this plant can be indigenous to Germany! In glancing over Koch. H. Germ. two or three years ago (I do not possess the work), if I remember correctly, he gives an account of it, as one of the native plants of that Country – but no other author notices it as an extra American genus.

I have some plants for you, which I hope to send by an early opportunity, but I have been so constantly occupied with teaching, & in finishing my N. York Flora, that it has been out of my power to make up a large collection for you. It always gives me much pleasure to hear from you, especially to receive your critical notices of plants belonging to those your favorite families. Believe me ever, cordially yours, John Torrey

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Rec^d March 31st
Ans Apl 19th

Princeton, N.J. March 9th 1846

My dear Sir

I am ashamed that I have allowed two letters of yours so long unanswered - I had supposed that the receipt of the first was acknowledged - but it is not so marked. As to the second I have something to say in extenuation of my delay It came to hand after I had commenced my lectures in the New York Medical College - & during the winter my time is so entirely taken up with Chemistry - that Botany & correspondence in general are suspended. Now, however, I am triumphing with my work in the City & am again working at Botany.

First let me thank you for those excellent plants of Lindheimer, which I greatly prize - then the drawing of the new Asclepias - &c - were most acceptable. I take shortly to make some return for your liberality, - but I must first get my collections in some order. It was only a few days ago that I put in the printers hands the last pages of my New York Flora - which had been long delayed - Now that this work is completed I may hope to be more useful to my friends - You know, perhaps, that the Botany of New York is part of a great work on the Natural History of the State, to be comprized in 15 vols. 4to. Nine make the last two - that are printed - There are 5 more to come By a foolish law of the Legislature, passed last session (1844-5)

I enclose a specimen of a Cucurbitaceous plant - growing (apparently) on the Western R.R.

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the remainder of the edition (which was of 3000 copies) after presenting many copies to individuals & societies abroad, as well as to Colleges &c. in their country - were apportioned to the several counties of New York, according to their population - their persons who visited the work were to record their names in the County Clerk's Office - Persons to be supplied in the order of their entering - The price to be paid was one dollar a volume - which, on the average, was one fifth of the cost - The letter-press done that he paid 7½ doll's for coloring the plates in the volume of birds - When the boxes of books were sent to the different counties for distribution, there was a real scramble - & many (through family & political influence) obtained copies who had no right to them & did not value them except as picture books! while others, who greatly desired the work, were unable to procure it. I could not get one for myself - & shall probably have to purchase one at a premium! So that my labor will be of comparatively little use, after all.

Our young friends LeConte & Halsted did not accomplish much. The former brought home quite a number of insects to be sure - but he could probably have got as many nearer home. Halsted was very unfortunate in not being able to go on. He is now trying to get an appointment in an exhibition which is said to be preparing for surveying the Coast of Rivers of Oregon.

I am glad you are studying the Cyperaceæ - & shall be glad to collect a good deal of new matter in relation to the various species - so that I can use it when we prepare for the Flora of N. America. We must depend very much on minute characters, both for the genus

as well as the genera of these plants. You have also become much interested in another favorite Order of mine - viz. the Euphorbiaceae. How is Dr. Engelmann's memoir on this subject? Klotzsch has got hold of several of my best new genera - & I am glad to find my views established by the observations of so good a botanist. I shall probably wish to consult you, this season, on quite a number of Southern & western Euphorbiaceae. It seems that the original plant was my E. defoliata. So Sir J. E. Smith informed me many years ago - the decision made after a comparison with the Linnean Herbarium. The E. maculata of the Hortus (if I remember correctly) is E. hypericifolia.

These plants sent by Fremont are very good - & several of them quite new. What a pity he did not take out the botanist that I recommended - & whom (until near the time that the Exped.n started) I expected would go. Dr. Macdonald was not the man for that department I trust that the mode of packing in water-tight tin boxes (which I currently recommended) will secure the safe preservation of all the specimens that may be collected. As the Capt.n was to spend some time in exploring the great Salt Lake, I suppose we may expect some new & interesting Chenopodiaceae from thence.

Have you any late news from Lindheimer? Has Hoehne commenced the publication of Geyer's plants? I must get out with the best of Fremont's novelties as I shall be anticipated. You know that I am to work up all the Cacti for the 3rd Report. A considerable number of the plants are drawn already & some of them engraved.

Do you know of any botanists who are going the Rocky Mountains this season - one might easily accompany a party of emigrants - & return by the first of October.

When I do anything in Botany worth communicating to you I shall write again - I trust it will not be long. In the meantime I shall be very happy to hear from you. Our friend Dr. Gray is well. He has been lecturing in Boston with great acceptance this past winter.

Believe me truly yours -

John Torrey

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10

George Englemann, M.D.

St. Louis,

Missouri.

Prof. Asa Gray

Rec'd July 30th
ansg. Aug 7th

3

Princeton. May 27th 1847.

My dear Sir -

Surely I am an unworthy correspondent if I have not replied to your last letter. It seems to me that I must have written, but made no memorandum of the fact. At any rate I have not thanked you for some of the interesting plants that you have sent me, & the drawing of Acerates. The fact is I had undertaken too much business & my correspondence got sadly in arrears for want of time to post up. Now, however, I shall be to reply more promptly to the communications of my friends.

—

Here again is another delay - notwithstanding my resolution to do better! I now have my way pretty clear, & hope to work at botany without much interruption

LeConte brought me that drawing of Acerates for which I thank you much. - also the fruit of Euclea.

Have you heard lately from Mr. Lindheimer? He must have found many new & curious plants this season.

You state in your letter that your former partner

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Dr. Woolsey has gone on a tour of Exploration
in N. Western Mexico & California, & that he expected to
collect plant. Have you received any collections from him?
Mr. Fendler, also, was to collect - on a journey to Santa Fé. He
might to have found many plants. Mr. Halsted pre-
sented in medicine last autumn, & in the Spring accompanied
the N York regiment of Volunteers as Surgeon. He is now in Mex-
ico & attends to Botany when he can.

I thank you for the notes on Cuscuta. The C. "chilensis"
from Kendrick, was collected by Dr. Grant, an American
Missionary, who is now dead.

You may remember that Lt. Abert accompanied Frémont
for as Bent's fort - where he had a separate command
& surveyed the Purgatory Creek, the Canadian, & the Rio
Colorado. His report was published last autumn. I
have all his plants. Also another valuable collection
just handed over to me by Lt. (rather now Major) Emory
who obtained them in descending the Del Norte from
Santa Fe. - then striking west to the valley of the Gila,
which he followed to its junction with the Colorado
- then east to St Diego. Many of the plants are
quite new to me. I have prepared some labels
notes, just to give a little interest to Maj. Emory's nar-
rative - & shall afterwards study the plants more
carefully. No more plants have been received
from Frémont, but his wife, whom I saw last
April in Washington, says he must have a great
many - but he won't trust them to any one, but will
bring them home himself. This room is doing some-
-thing for Botany! - but not much else. From Parry
(Mex.) there are two collections for me on the way.

I trust that you will improve all the leisure you
can command & further prosecution of your favorite
science, & I take a lively interest in your labors.
I greatly wish that you lived nearer Gray & my-
self - so that we could meet once in a while.
Will you not take up some class or genus of
N. Am. plants & make a special study of
them. You have only to ask for any thing
described or not in my herbarium, & I will
loan them to you. Take some genus a order
a little in advance of the Flora (as far as written)
- say in Monchlam. or Abet. & I will pack up
for you the whole of my materials on the subject
This will aid the cause of Botany & will make light
work in preparing for the Flora. You can publish in

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any transactions that you may select. I have extra copies for little or nothing. I am sure that Dr. Gray would be glad to contribute whatever materials may exist in his herb.m if not in mine that are suited to your purpose.

You may perhaps be glad to learn, that I have been engaged to describe the Oregon & Californian plants of the U.S. Exploring Exped.n The gentlemen at Washington found out at last, what our botanists know from the first, that Mr. Rich. who had the charge of the plants, never could describe them. He did nothing but smoke cigars & tell stories during the Exped.n & since its return (about five years) he has been trying to prepare wood. or the tropical plants. About 3 months ago. he gave up the job. & has gone to Mexico or California as a paymaster! I would not undertake any but the Oregon & Californian plants. all of Rich's mat. is worthless - & I fear also. the 70 costly folio plates engraved for his work. no confidence can be put in the anatomical details - & most of the specimens were damaged in making them so that they cannot be verified. Believe me very truly yours

J. Torrey

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Rec'd Aug 30th
Ans. Octo 5th

Princeton Aug. 20th 1849

My dear Sir -

Your letter of the 7th inst. was received two days ago - & like all your other favors, was extremely acceptable. I have lately been spending a fortnight with Dr. Gray, where I saw a quantity of Thunbergian plants. He has been exploring a most interesting region. Those Dayliriions of Zuccarini are fine. I had already received two of them from Maj. (late Lieut.) Emory of the Army who accompanied Doniphan last year. His collections between St. Fe & the mouth of the Colorado are very good - but owing to the hardships of the march, he could not collect by any means all of the Cactus plants that were seen. I shall be glad to see the remaining collections of Lindheimer - & if our medical college succeeds well next winter, I hope to subscribe for his plants. I have the Asclepiadaceae which Dr. Gray received from you.

Dr. Torrey seems to have one well of I hope he will be rewarded for his courage & fidelity by an appointment in the army, if he wishes it. I will if you think best write to Col. Abert in his behalf - This gentleman has great influence. I am acquainted also with Mr. Marcy, & believe that he would be somewhat influenced by a letter from me.

You speak of collections from Monterey & Salitillo. I have just received some good plants from the former place - sent by Maj. Sabin, & Dr. Edwards of the Army.

As you are familiar with Wislizen's & S. Western Cacti, I must send you a few drawings of some plants of this family, obtained by Lt. Abert in New Mexico. They are probably species well known to you - but I should like their names, as Maj. Emory would be glad to allude to them in his Report to Congress. Col. Abert will probably send them to you under Cover.

In a few days I will see whether there are any doubtful species of Cactus among the Expl. Exped.n plants, - & if I do find any they shall be forwarded to you in a letter: Pray let me have a new monograph of the Genus when you have finished your examinations.

We shall be very glad to receive your descriptions of Alismaceae &c for the Flora. You sent me (some time ago) a little Alisma which seems very near my A. Geyeri (in Nicollet's Report) - but I have not compared them critically. I should like to receive duplicates of your three new species. What characters do you depend on for distinguishing Alisma from Echinodorus? A. radicans of Nuttall is widely spread. I have received it from Florida.

Among Emory's plants are a number of Rumoseae - particularly some Ingas that I don't know. Unfortunately some of them are without flower. It is probable that your new species (near Pedicularis) may be among them. Look in Bentham's Revision of Mimoseae (in Hook. journ. bot. & London journ. bot.) for when you study these plants. He has several species allied to my P. obtusata. viz. P. stromboccarpa &c.

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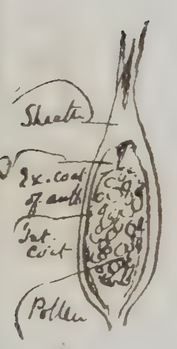
I have lately had occasion to revise Najas & Caulinia, & am now inclined to consider these genera as distinct. Nees jun. keeps them separate - but I regret not looking at his plates when I was at D. Gray's. Indeed, it was after I left him that I reexamined these curious aquatics. The have but one of the genera here - viz. Caulinia. This is monoecious (generally) - The anther is one-celled - & exclusive of the sheath, I feel confident that there are two other tunics to this organ. The anther proper is loose in the bicuspid or truncated sheath. The exterior tunic is bifid a rather bilabiate at the summit.: the inner tunic extremely thin & transparent, but pretty tough. When the anther is pressed, - or even a needle rolled over it from the base upward, the pollen does not escape through the bilab. opening - but breaks away at the side - & even through the sheath.



The female flower is, I think, correctly described by Endlecher. ~~He~~ It has a sheath, which is blended with the utricle. The two exterior cusps belong to the sheath, the two inner points (usually - but not always, shorter) are the proper stigmas

In my herbarium there are specimens of a Najas from Louisiana (D. Hale). The male flowers are much as in ~~Na~~ Caulinia, but ~~they are~~ the anthers are distinctly 4-celled. The ext. tunic is thin - ~~&~~ but I have not seen it split, as in the European species. As the pollen is matted when young, & thus looks like 4 masses, Kunth once took them for ovules or seeds - & hence his N. tetrasperma - I dont know what species the Louisiana plant is - but perhaps new; i. e. N. minor. The male flowers of most Najades & Caulineae seem to be little known - Kunth Champion has more of Najas major. Will you look at these plants - as they doubtless grow in your vicinity. How do Caulinia fragilis, flexilis & Najas Canadensis differ? Indeed by the description, N. elaguensis of Jamaica seem to be mere varieties of N. flexilis

Very sincerely yours

Asa Gray

P.S. I have written to Dr Torrey in behalf of Dr. W.

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Rec'd April 17
Ans. April 21

Princeton, April 9th 1845.

My dear Sir

Your letter of 23rd March reached me yesterday, & must have crossed on the road, mine to you — & yet my last had time enough to reach you before you were mailed.

I wrote this morning to Fremont, urging him to use his influence with his father-in-law to promote Greggs wishes, & take they will be granted

Lately I sent the Compositae of Greggs Collections (received from Short) to De Graz, he was delighted with them. Of the grasses part there were Specimens enough for both of us.

Halsted has not yet attended to the Cacti: but I shall request him to do so. I suppose he was debarred by the great difficulty

of drying most of the specimens, & they did not
turning how desirable they were to be
desirable in a living state. He is
still in the City of Mexico, & you had
better address him a letter yourself.
& tell him how to transmit you plants

In the letter which I last wrote to
you were some proposals as to the collecting
of the Exploring Expedition

Dr. Gray has not yet published his the first
vol. of his N. Amer. Gen. of Plants - but he
is working hard on the plants of the 2nd Vol.
He is to be married next month - but says
this event will not retard his botanical
studies materially! The lady of his choice
is Miss Loring of Boston - the only daughter
of an eminent lawyer who is a widower. She

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

is a very amiable & excellent person; just
suited to make the Doctor happy. He
has lately enlarged his study, & put
up additional cases for his herbarium.

Wislizenus' book is not out yet!
nor is Emory's Report even in press.

I learn to-day from Prof. Henry - who lately
conversed with Col. Benton in Washington,
that Mrs. Frémont will not accompany
her husband.

I am working still in the Californian
& Oregon plants of the Exploring Exped.
but find not many new species among the latter

April 8th. Should you write to Halsted, his
his address is Minia B. H. Surgeon N. York Reg. Volun.

Let me hear from you soon -
Yours cordially
Asa Gray.

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Rec^d Sept 21^st
Ans Octo 10

Princeton, Sept.^r 6^th 1848.

My dear Sir -

Your letter of the 26^th ult. was received last evening, & I have all your communications, afforded me great pleasure. I begin to answer it at once; although I may not dispatch what I now write, until another week has passed = Glad I am that you have the seeds of Greggia, - & hope you will succeed in getting flourishing plants from them. I have no doubt it is the Govania pubescens of Zuccarini, Pl. nov. v. min. Cog. fasc. quartus. - He has a detailed description, with an excellent figure - Of the latter I send a rough tracing of a portion. The unexpanded flower seems to be imbricated - but the text says "valvate". You will see that the calyx are represented with two pubescent "ovules".

The sketch of Fouquieria in opt. to Emory, was nearly copied from a drawing brought home by the Col. The panicle was represented as terminal

I am not at all pleased with the figures. Such things should always be done to obtain grey beards splendex. - erty: or by artists who are trained

Specimens of Torrey have most of the flowers terminal as this was particularly the case with the one from which the drawing was made.

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You are right about the ~~Lupinus~~ Geranium Fremontii - I wrote that note for Watson from memory & supposed that I had given a short description of the plant. It was figured & engraved to publish ~~in Lupinus~~ & the plate was altered & I kept back this plate & others for a Final Report of Fremont. Your name will be adopted.

I like your views of Pinus, & also your proposal to write a (joint?) article on the western Pines. Perhaps I will send you all my materials - including those of the exploring expedn. - so that you will then be able to compare them. You will doubtless add all you can. If you will make drawings of about a dozen of the new ones (there will probably be more than that number) we can publish the article in the volume on Oregon & California - plants which I am preparing. If you finish the drawings in good style, they will be engraved - & you will be paid for them. The extra Californias species may be described in ater.

I don't know how I came to call the "Amargoso" of Gregg a Zygophyll. plant - for it has few characters of that order - but are you not almost half as far astray in referring it to Sapotaceae? I gave it only a hasty examination & see not my error. What is Gregg's "shrub - ft. yell. Dry valls. near San Lorenzo - May 11/47 (4-)"?

Col. Emory gave me dried examples of Cacti collected on his journey but they are without flowers. I will send them to you for examination in some cases they may be more satisfactory than his drawings &

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I will add to them some other specimens from my collection. You will oblige me by giving names to any set of Greggi Cactaceae; Dr Hallowell brought out a single one in fruit & flowers! There are some of Fremont's, which you shall see. I will have an opportunity of correcting your description of Euonymus Torr. & Gr. on the 2nd ed. of this Report with another (united very soon -

The Col. is trying to get a Commissioner to settling the boundary line between late stage of the surveying party on the Mexican frontier. If he succeeds - & the commission of his affairs is given to him, he will choose Hallowell as surgeon! & then we shall have a botanist for me, who can collect & observe) in the field.

I have been making a new study of Batis, & have prepared a paper (with minute dissections by Prof. Gray) for the Trans. of the Amer. Acad. It is likely that to common plant (now found in S. Florida & Key west, as well as in most of W. I. Islands) should remain 150 without being understood. Lindley, in Lond. Jour. Bot. Vol. 4. (in obs. on Sarcostemma) gives a pretty correct account of the flowers - & a happy conjecture as to the affinities of the plant. He made some mistakes, however, in the details of the male flowers. The fruit he knew not - & nobody now. the seeds have never been described. Batis will come next to Euphorbiaceae - & which it may be regarded as an aberrant. Gray has committed a strange error (Bot. North. States) in stating that Euphorbiaceae "suspended seeds, with the radicle pointing upwards". They are as in Coreus, - & indeed all other Euphorbiaceae.

Sept. 9th. On looking over Greggi plants again, I find the Amaranthaceae to; labelled "Flower yellow, West of Cerralbo, May 29/47(--) You must have noticed it, but never (as surely I did not) suspected it could be a Borraceous plant.

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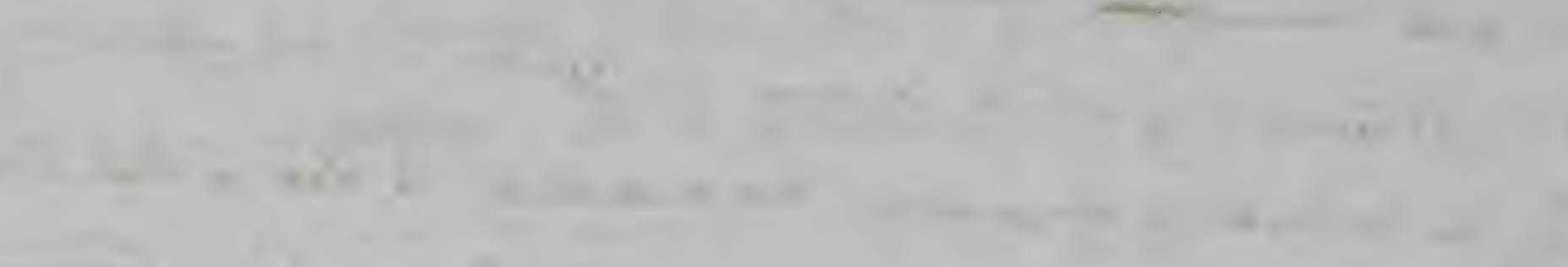
I ought to be ashamed anew of figures
the fruits.

I have been laying out Fremont's plates for you & that add to them the specimens of the Expedition. Perhaps it would be well to send you the whole of the Compend & they shall all be put in one box I expect any thing sent to you from New York this autumn? it would save expence & trouble if the whole could be put in one box

Fremont has left Washington for California - & I hope you will see him in St. Louis. He expects to cross the mountains in the winter - & to have a rough journey. Of course he will do all he can for botany - but the season will be unfavorable

I am yours cordially
Asa Gray



Nov 2 Dec 5 11
Ans Dec 7 13

New York. Nov. 12, 11 1848.

My Dear Sir

A few minutes ago our mutual friend D. Halsted called on me to say that he should embark on the morning for Jefferson Barracks - & offered to take charge of any thing for you. This is very short notice - but I happened to have for you a small parcel of Hooker's Journal of Botany - just received from Sir William. Perhaps I may be able to get ready something else.

When I had written thus far I found that I had brought to the College from Princeton, a loose parcel for you, containing some of Fremont's 3d Expn. plants, & some odds & ends. I have hastily thrown them all together & hope some of them will be acceptable

Of Fremont plants I had no time to make out a list of the numbers. Please let me have them, & I will then with any remarks you may be pleased to make about any of the plants

I am just now pretty busy with my Chemical Lectures in the Medical College - but shall soon be able to devote Considerable time to Botany. Soon I hope to write more at length. - for the present your last letter -

Believe me Cordially Yours.

J. Engelmann -

A. Gray -

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Rec Sept 12
Ans April 18

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Rec'd Cambridge Sept 12
Ans " Octob 10

New York. Sept. 10th 1856.

My dear Dr. Engelmann.

I suppose that long ago you
struck me from your list of Correspon-
dents - but, I trust, not from your list
of friends. My former intercourse
with you had always been very ple-
sant & profitable to me. but I
became negligent - & allowed so many
months & even years to pass without
writing to you, that I was at
last ashamed to write at all! Still
- every day have I thought of you -
& wished that you were at hand
that I might consult you about
some plant or another belonging to

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your favorite orders. For months I have had ready to send you a large parcel of N. Am. Euphorbiaceæ - intending to attempt a renewal of our correspondence - but have delayed in order to make further additions to the collection. Hoping you would visit this city immediately after Albany meeting I got ready to receive you - anticipating a good time over one of my own pet tribes. After D. Gray informed me that you would go direct to Cambridge. I concluded to send you, for examination, my whole stock of N. Amer. Euphorbiaceæ. You will find the material very rich, though embracing not many novelties. Pray give them a thorough overhauling, & let me have your notes - or even (if you are willing) a full article, on all that belong to the Mex Boundary Survey. Name & describe freely all that you like. You will see a remarkable Euphorb. plant from the Canadian River, in which the seeds are ascending. I regret to say that the only male flowers of my sketches of them have been mislaid. I have looked for them in vain. You may, however, have received the plant yourself, from some of your friends correspondents.

In the trunk sent this day to Cambridge, you will find all my N. Am. [redacted] Euphorbiaceæ except this genus Acalypha - which will be sent shortly. As you have made

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these plants an especial study
I have done but little with them.
perhaps you would elaborate the
work.

Now my good friend, pray meet
me in the spirit of forgiveness -
& let us renew our correspondence
& keep it up more lively than
ever. I must, also, have a visit
from you before you embark, as I
have much to say & should like you
to.

Ever most cordially your
friend
Dr. Geo Engelmann

Rec'd Kew. Aug. 12
(7) — (Ans. 25

New York. July 30th 1857.

My dear Doctor Engelmann.

Your kind & acceptable letter of the
7th inst. was sent to me by Dr. Gray, & was
received yesterday. Very often do I think
of you & yours, although I am a miserable
correspondent. Once I wrote you a letter
which I fully purposed to enclose in one
of Dr Gray's - but it got mislaid, & when
found it was so stale that I thought you
would not thank me for it - Still I have
a great mind to send it! Dr Gray always
kept me informed of your movements & sent
me your letters to read. I see that you have
not been ill. How I would like to have
worked side by side with you, on some
difficult order or tribe of N. American
plants! Those drawings & Carbons
for Whipple Reset were all engraved by
Prichela except two that were done by Fredrick-

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the young German who works for Ackermann
I think they will please you though they
cannot be expected to equal those done
on steel. As to the cotton proofs of
those Cactaceae I have never seen it.
nor do I know, indeed, whether is any
cotton proofs for those plates! I have writ-
ten to Bigelow & to Washington, enquiring
about but can get no satisfaction.
Certain it is that I have seen no
proof sheets. Neither can I learn
that the introductory article on
Bot. Geography & anything on the
more important features by Bigelow,
has been printed!

I understand from Mr Schott, that
the engravers at Georgetown are working
on your Cactaceae - but I know not how
many of the plates are done. If the
cotton proofs of Whipples (Bigelow's) Cactaceae
have not yet been struck off, do you wish
any extra copies? Will you have
some copies of the plates? Ackermann
has printed 23,300 copies of all the
Botany all of them by hand-
My own extras are taken directly
from the stones. I have 150 sets
of Whipples & the same number
of the cotton proofs. I can supply
you with some.

Pope & Beckwith's Bot. by Gray
& myself (small report - 10 plates
each) are contained in a volume
just published. I have extra copies.
Gray has distributed his share but
I can let you have some.

Of Whipples Bot. there are about 120
pages of letter press & 25 plates -
Por Durand & Kilgard have made
a bad burning of their Bot. It is very
a defiant what appeared in the

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Rec'd St Louis Aug 31st 1858.

Ans Oct 23

New York. August 26th
1857.

My dear Doctor -

Last evening I was truly glad to find your pencil in my study. It had, in some way unexplained, got covered up in a corner where I supposed I had ~~had~~ looked for it a dozen times. It is just as you left it - sealed up & endorsed by me - & I know not what it contains - except that I feel pretty sure there Cactaceæ are in it. I would send it at once to St. Louis were I not desirous of ascertaining whether you do not wish me to send anything with it. It will be a good opportunity for having me buy any particular

plants that you may wish to examine

I hope that you & Mrs. Engelmann with my young friend George, have arrived safely in St. Louis & that you have found all your friends in good health.

The package of Mss. of Euphorbias arrived safely - You seem to have had no little trouble with it. I hope you will be satisfied with it when printed. I shall request the Supt. of Pub. Printing to send you the proofs.

I had a good time with Gray & remained with him until Friday morning - when I accompanied Mrs. Gray to Hartford. I hope to see both of them at our house next week. How I wish it were in my power to spend two or three months with Gray. It is a great satisfaction

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to work in company - especially with one so acute, & with so good a library. We settled quite a number of difficult matters, that neither of us had been satisfied with before.

You must have your hands full after having been absent so long. & I will not extend my letter. When you get settled I will write again, & hope, in future, to be a more prompt correspondent - than I used to be.

With my kindest regards to Mrs. Engelmann, & George, I remain, as ever, faithfully yours

Asa Gray

Geo. Engelmann. M.D.

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Acc 2 Ok 23 2

Ans Jan 4

New York. Oct. 19 1858

My dear Doctor.

I know how you must have been annoyed with business on returning to St. Louis - & to find that no letter of yours - not replying to my letter. Indeed I am not sure that it ever reached you. So I will say that the missing parcel turned up - & was just in the order in which it was sealed up when you sailed for Europe. It has not been opened since. It must have been put where I found it for a shelf where I store such things) when my servant cleaned the study in my absence. I asked whether it should be sent to you by express - but as yet I do not know your wishes. Perhaps

it is not of sufficient value to be sent alone - if you will wait till I have something more to be sent with it.

Well - the printing of the Mex. B. Botany has actually commenced at last! I ordered only 100 extra copies, as the number of plates is so large. I can afford no more. You can have a few of them if you wish.

I had quite a dispute with the Printer & Gen. Bowman about the permission to make corrections & alterations. At first they insisted on making the letter-press strictly conform to the copy in all respects - but I told them if I was not allowed to correct blunders I would stop at once & take no further part in the matter. They agreed that corrections & alterations might be made - but not material changes - such as introducing new paragraphs &c - Then, too they altered my MS. so as to print proper specific names with a small initial letter - & the same way with names derived from persons & countries. This I protested against - notwithstanding the Zoologists are at variance with the botanists in this respect.

I have not yet received the specimens that Newberry was to bring here from his Colorado Expedition. He will, I think, bring all his collections to New York in a few days. I will then be able to inform you what novelties he has found. It is his

intention to prepare his own
Report - but he will keep Card &
receive and pay his friends 1
often to let them work up any fami-
lies that they deem to take.

Pay of his wife made up in
part about a month ago. She
were most happy to see them.
They went to Montreal & saw
Gol. Munro the agent to whom Soldiers'
Report was so lucky that the
Graves were left in. I was the
more willing to omit them, as Mr. Thurber
- who has spent much time in studying
Quakers - writes to give a Separate
account of them. [illegible] not yet
[illegible] publish his results.

Yours very cordially
Asa Gray

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Rec'd April 4th 14

13

New York, March 30th 1859.

Dear Doctor

I hope you received your parcel in good order. If that proves to be the case I shall be glad to see her for once more! You can hardly not have got your affairs in order - A five-years absence can't be great derangement in one's business, & is almost a set-off to the advantages & travel. Before long I hope you will begin to work again at Botany. If the Bot. Garden, when established, would give you a sufficient support, you might turn over your Medical to some of the hungry Doctors of St. Louis, who would thereby be kept from starving. Then

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you could make Botany your
chief occupation. The business
of the Garden, would, however,
take up much of your time.
That 2nd. Vol. of the Mex. Bound.
Report is not published yet - but
I am told that it is bound - &
that the sheets nearly equal
the breadth. Major Emory thought
there was matter enough for only
a moderately thick volume - &
the appropriation for binding was
made accordingly. Gen. Boreman
the Supt. of Printing said he had no
money to pay for binding more than
one volume, & to the whole was put
between two covers. I understand,
however, that there are two title
pages - & the Botany can then
be kept separate from the other
matter. Does that is a pretty

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copulent book. What have you
done about extra copies? I ordered
100 copies of letter press - & hope to
get 100 set of the plates. Have
you ordered your plates of Cacta-
ceae? I should like to get 15
sets of yours - & will furnish you
with an equivalent number of
mine. I have only 91 plates - you
about 80 I believe.
Pray & I have done up Newberry
Colorado Expd. plants - It was a
labor of love - as there was no
Treasury-pap. to be had! Are
we not very patriotic — when we
can do no better? Have you done Euphorbia?
So you have the female of the old
Siberia dactyloides! Pray let me
have a fragment of it. How
carefully & anxiously have I
searched for their thing

When you can send [illegible] to Mr. Thurber he will be glad to receive them. These plants are his pets, & I think he will soon understand them well. He corresponds with Col. Mem. - ro, an English officer now stationed in Quebec. He was with his regiment at Montreal, when the Sc. Association met there in 1857, & I had a good time with him over a large bundle of hay. He is a regular fire-eater & fought in the E. Indies as well as in the Crimea. It is queer that he should have so strong a love of Botany & once so. That he should be so proficient in the difficult study of Grasses. Gray is coming to make me a visit next week. I shall be work with him in my 4th story!

My kind remembrances to Mrs Engelmann. & to Sereno?

Yours faithfully
John Torrey

Pursh figured & described Sorbaria as Spiraea sorbifolia. Nuttall described it as Spiraea aruncus. It is Aruncus sylvestris Kostel. Do you find both names in use? Do you find both names in use? Do you find both names in use? Do you find both names in use?

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Rec'd April 7th
Ans. April 14th

New York, April 1. 1859

Dear Doctor -

I fancy you might publish your article on Buffalo grafs. I would again do soon, to day. that there can be no doubt of your plant — being the Anthephora (Steudel writes it Antiphora - & so does Munro) axillaris

The other two N. Am. species of Steudel, Munro thinks should be referred to Hilaria. What puzzles me is to know how you identified the Setaria dact. with their grafs. Pray inform me.

Have you sent your descriptions of Euphorbiae & Cretaceae to Newberry? He has probably done with the pines, oaks &c himself.

[Tony Oakley = Fran. Joseph Mem of Belfast ?]

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On the next page I give
you some references to Asclepiadaceae
from my herbarium.

It becomes a question whether
our plant is a congener of the
species of the old world - & whether
those show any tendency to dimorphism

Yours ever -

J. Torrey

Dr Engelmann

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Gustav Engelmann Papers

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Rec'd April 15th
Ans. Ap 24

15

New York, April 8th 1857

My dear Doctor -

Yours of the 5th inst. was re-
ceived this morning

The Rhois is one that I named several
years ago - O. Suckleyana - it having
been discovered by Dr. Geo. Suckley on
Stevens' Exped.
(Prague) will be published in Dr. Gray's
Bot. Report, to accompany Stevens' Rep. of
the Exped.

You will see in the Bot. of Wilkes'
Exped. that I confirm Fenzl's remark
(in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 3. p. 777) on the pro-
priety of restoring (Chenopodium) to Suaeda
- see also what I say about Chenopodium
linearis (which must be Suaeda linearis) in
Hansburg's Exped. Moquin has done us
the piqueedo rather cavalierly

– April 12th – I kept this that I might procure for you a specimen of Aristolochia elegans – which I thought was in my herb. – but if there it has got misplaced – for I can not lay my hand on it. Hunter has been very sick for two or three weeks – but at last he can be looked for this Aristolochia – with no better success than I had.

Unfortunately, too, we have neither Schiedea Gram. nor P. de Beaux. Agrost. – but I will get what you write from Gray – (when I will write this day)

Did I not state in my letter to you that Steudels Aristolochia was from Dr. Edwards Texan Coll.? I meant to do so. (or perhaps in Emory's)

In Stansbury's Report, I think it is, I state that Scleria dactyl. does not belong where it has usually been placed – but that it resembles Chamædrosium.

I endose two Euphorbiæ (fragments) from the Coll. of the U.S. Exped. Exped. – collected in California. As you have the exclusive right to name them, I beg you will give me their names.

Gray spent five days with me – from Thursday to Monday last – & we had a [illegible] time as the study he brought on Mrs. G. who is poorly. She will remain with us a few weeks – & is already improving in health – See a Mem. from the Doctor on the next page –

Yours ever
J. Torrey

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Rec'd April 24
Ans Ap 24

New York April 21. 1849

My dear Doctor —

Your letter of the 14th was rec'd in good time. Not having any specimen of Rudbeckia elegans — nor the works in which it is figured — I sent to Prof. of have now his Beauv. Agrost — from which I have copied what you wished. It is plainly a Panicum proper & allied to Candicans — altogether different from Setaria dactyloides — which I long ago said was much like Chondrosium — & now I see the resemblance more plainly.

In several of my Bot. Reports, notes have been made about the plant — It must — I suppose, go into a Supplement — Perhaps there are several grapes in this same case — i.c. — with Dimorphus sufficeneas — Nuttall in N. Amer. Phil. Trans.) notices — if I remember correctly — one — two such grapes — I will make a special look for any that

may be in my herbarium -
- I would do so immediately upon
I at home - This is written in
the 4th day of June, & I am going out
of town this afternoon - to be absent
a day or two. On my return
I will look, too, at your Amaranthus.
- My notes on Selinocarpus must be
postponed. Likewise

did I not mention in a former letter
- that Prof Engler, in Leb. Fl. Rosl. vol 3.
had shown the impossibility of separating
Cenchrus from Tribulus - since
vertical & horizontal seeds are found
in individuals of both species. I
have found both kinds of seeds in flowers
that were side by side. Thornber.

Mogumi. is then Suaeda Moq.

Torrey

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Rec'd Feb 28

New York. Feb'y. 24th 1862.

My Dear Doctor —

You will see by the date of the other letter that I did write an answer to your previous epistles - although it was not sent at the time. It was two weeks at least before I could get an opportunity to select the specimens that you wished - & after that, in re examining some pines, I began to doubt whether P. flexilis of James might not be something different from what I had supposed it to be. - It can hardly be one of the Strobus group - as they do not have 2 double ducts. James' book (Long's Exped.) is not just now in my reach - but I think he says, somewhere, that the seeds are wingless. I hoped it might prove to be P. monticola - if that species is really distinct from P. Strobus, but the seeds dont agree.

Missouri Botanical Garden
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I dont see how you can make out much from the leaves -- but I have put up for you some of them. You probably have my P. monophylla. Newberry must be correct in regarding it as a remarkable state of yours P. edulis - but I have given my opinion about it in my other letter

Since I wrote before I have received very few plants - but I have been looking, as time would permit, at former collections. - chiefly those of Oregon & California. The latter country will yet embrace & afford new species. There are many peculiar portions of it that have not yet been well explored. It is a pity we could not work together (I mean you, Gray & myself) - for we could then greatly help each other. You will have to come here - for we can not go to St Louis. How does Mr. Shaw's grand project come on. Has that great lawsuit made him so poor that he can not finish the garden? You are thrashing the rebels so bravely in Missouri, that there will soon be none to whip.

In Kentucky & Tennessee too, & in some of the other States, there is great success to the Union cause, & it is greatly to be hoped that this grand rebellion will soon come to an end. Oh that it could be done without bloodshed - but that seems to be impossible. May a merciful God bring good out of all this suffering & loss.

In your letter of the 5th inst. you say that you have what seems to be Pinus Hartwegii of James - Pray let me have a cone, & a branch with leaves.

Some years ago I overhauled my Gentians, & there put G. Fremontiana with G. procera - but it may be also the same as G. humilis - which can hardly be distinct from G. prostrata.

Mr. Thurber has spent most of the winter in New York. You know, probably, that he is Prof. of Botany &c. in the State Agricultural College of Michigan (at Lansing) - He has been studying the Grasses of the "far west" - on which he has engaged to write a report.

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His general list of Western Plants, with re-
ferences to all the scattered works upon them,
is pretty well advanced - but they work him
so hard at the College, I don't see when he will
get time to finish it. I have urged him to
close up his ~~work~~ lectures & come back to New York, where he
could get congenial employment & have time
to write on Botany.

I wish you would make Dr. Gray & myself
a visit. We could have a good time in study-
ing to pettle some of our troublesome Plants, so
as to remove the uncertainty that exists in relation
to many of them.

As soon as I can move up to the College
it is my intention to Distribute all my
own Duplicates (not very many now.) -
& those of the Smithsonian Inst. now in
my hands. Very likely I may be able to
supply you with some not in your herbarium

Ever yours truly -

Dr. Geo. Engelmann.

A. Lowry

Rec'd Oct. 16th
Ans Oct 19/11

U. S. Assay Office

New York October 9th 1862.

My Dear Doctor -

This will be handed to you by my good friend E. N. Kent Esq.r who is the Chief Melter & Refiner of this Office & has been associated with me from the origin of our establishment - & was previously my pupil in Chemistry. He leaves here for a few weeks to make a visit to the Pike's Peak Gold Region, & will stop a short time at St. Louis. I offered him a letter to you, knowing how kind you will be to him. He will be glad to get your advice as to his journey from the frontiers onward - & there be any frontiers this side of the Pacific Ocean. He is worthy of your entire confidence & regard. Please give my respects to Mrs. Engelmann, & also to Georgia - & believe me

Yours ever - Sidney

Dr. Geo Engelmann.

Abies C. 1846 = A. Mayriana
Abis 212 1845 A. nigra? no cones
longifolia = Fendler 833
B. 1846 — Abies Douglasii
266 1845 " "
211 " Abies ?
32 Dec 1845 Abies ?
a 1846 Abies Douglasii ?
202 1845 Abies ?

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Rec - Nov 15th
Ans Nov 22d

18

New York, Nov. 10th 1864

My Dear Dr If you were not one of the best tempered men in the world you would long since have struck me off from the list of your friends. There are two reasons (if they ought to be so called) why I have so long delayed writing to you - The first is, that I intended to send you all my N. American Specimens of the Pinè genus (Cones & leaves) - with my notes on the same - & I had made considerable progress in this work, when the ~~progress~~ continuance of the war threw so much extra business into my hands that I could do but little except labor on my herbarium. The conditions of my arrangement with Columbia College required that the collection should be in the best working order, & all the specimens glued down. My assistants were so expert that all the leisure that I could spare from

my public duties - & analyzing ones to support my family, would scarcely enable me to keep up with them. - 2. Still, I might have attended to what you chiefly denied of me, were it not from a vicious habit of procrastination that I am so much afflicted with. Now that I have made my confession & explanation, & thrown myself on your generosity, I hope to do better & to answer all your letters promptly. I have always enjoyed & profited much in my correspondence with you, & hope it will not be again interrupted.

I send you the only one of Abies Willdenowii in my possession, & hope it will reach you without much damage. Dire to it's essential character. The other Conif. I will send in a day or two.

So you are at work on Callitriche! The genus needs overhauling, notwithstanding all that has been done with it. You are acute in detecting characters that have been overlooked by other botanists: & I hope you will clear up these genera. It would seem from your remarks in a letter to Durand, that you have not consulted Nuttall's paper on Arkansas Plants in the Amer. Phil. Transactions. Very soon after the return of N. from Arkansas (about the year 1820) he gave me a set of the plants that he collected in his journey. I sat at the table while he selected the specimens, & wrote the names at his dictation. My specimens of Callitriche are named to correspond with the descriptions in his Memoir (l.c.) I have none marked C. sejuncta. His descriptions at once show the difference between the two species. -

I know not whether you have seen specimens of C. marginata described in Whipple's Report - Austin may have taken bits for you from my herbarium but there is no harm in sending a little more. Would you like to have all my specimens of Callitriche for examination?

Hoping to write more at large in two or three days, I remain, as ever

Yours very cordially

Asa Gray

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Rec'd Sept 18
Ans — 22

New York, Sept. 11th 1867.

My dear Docta -

You are a noble man to retain even
friendship for me when I have been
such a shabby negligent correspondent!
I have been so occupied with business,
& in merely putting in good working order
my herbarium, that I have done scarcely
any thing in proper botanical investigation.
& had nothing in that line to communicate
that was worth writing about. Still I ought
to acknowledged the receipt of your letter
& of those most excellent papers of yours
on Juncí, Rosæ &c. - But first about
George. I could hardly believe my eyes
when I saw him. He is a first rate
chap. & I hope he will make a better
man than his father! But he will have
to work hard if he only makes as good a one.

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When he called at the Assay Office the first time I had not yet gone down. (we now live at Columbia College 3½ miles from the Park) — but I had a good talk with him yesterday. He was to spend most of the day in a visit to West Point, & I hope he enjoyed it, as the weather has been charming — & he took a letter from me to Prof. Bartlett. I asked him to take breakfast with me tomorrow, & he promised to try & come — but he may not be quite ready for his voyage. Although we hope to see him. It must have been painful for you & Mrs. Engelmann to part with him — especially as he expects to be absent five years!

Sept. 12 You know that some years ago I gave all my Herbm to Columbia College, & my Botanical Books also

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The College has given me several good sized rooms in which to arrange the Collections, & as I live adjoining these apartments (in a house provided for me) I have greater conveniences for study than I ever enjoyed before. But, alas, every thing is so dear (rather money is worth so little) — that I am obliged to do chemical jobs in order to supplement my salary — for that is just what it was when the Assay Office was established. Still I work and the Herbm more or less every day — but chiefly in putting the entire collection in such good order, that it can be consulted with the greatest ease by other botanists. It is now nearly done — so that the additions constantly arriving, can easily be incorporated.

I worked on Juncus to-night, with your admirable Monog. of N. Am. Species. Soon after I received the copy of it that you so kindly sent me, I arranged all my materials in the genus, according to your views. I had all my species packed up ready to send

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you. but never got the hand off.. & now you
don't care to be troubled with it.. There are,
however, a few doubtful specimens that I
must get you to examine.

Your other valuable papers on Pinus, Gentians,
&c. have been of great service to me
When shall we have the remainder &
your Rumex? What will you undertake
next?

We had a good meeting of the National Ass.
at Hartford & would have been greatly pleased to see you there. I confess, however,
that I enjoy more the Old Amer. Association
than the more Aristocratic 50! I took
one of my daughters with me to Burlington where we had a very pleasant meeting
Yet we missed some of the old members.
Next year the Assoc. will meet at Chicago.
& you must try & go there.

Many thanks for your photographs. Such
I wanted for my large Album of Scientific men.
Please accept my ugly old face in return.

Yours ever
Asa Gray

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Rec'd Dec 11

Ans. Dec. 13

Newfane Vt. Dec 11 1867.

My dear Doctor - Your friendly letter of Sept. 22nd was duly received.

I have studied Lemnaceæ some, but have not been able to satisfy myself as to some of my specimens that are without flowers or fruit. Sutin has not done them as well in Gray's last ed. of the Manual. He is a pretty good observer, considering the little training he has had.

Re the Wolffia. I have none of it in my herbs except some from Riddell, collected near New Orleans. I send you a portion of that. It is mixed with what may be Lemna minor.

That L. perpusilla, described in the Flora of New York State, seems to hold its characters very constant. Have you any from that locality?

Is it not strange that L (Spirodela) polyrrhiza is said to have not been found in bloom "here"? I suppose that by "here", he means the region embraced in the Manual - or perhaps

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North America - Yet I have specimens sent
by Dr. Gray
Fl. of Japan, sent to me at least three years ago.
-Collected by a Mrs. Brown, in Brattleboro' Vermont!
I think the Docter told me that his specimens
had been mislaid a lot. My analysis
of the fructification agreed exactly with the
excellent figures of Richard in Guillemin's Arch.

I send you a small portion of what I have
left, of a Lemna, a allied genus, found by
the late Dr. M. B. Halsted at Panama. I have
mislaid my sketches. I think you will find
some of the fertile flowers. - but I found also
what I took for separate male flowers

Pray send me a copy of the 2nd part
of Juncus as soon as published. I have
a great mind to pack up a good Junkin
& send you
of all my specimens, except three about
which there can be no doubt. It would
be a great satisfaction to have them named
by the author of the monograph himself.

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Mr. had (as I think was stated in my
last letter to you) ~~[illegible]~~ a good
meeting of the Natl. Acad. a Hartford
There was no action taken on your resig-
nation - at least I heard of none. Indeed
I was not sure that you had resigned - but
some one informed me that you had intended
to do so.

I hope we may be spared to see you
& Mrs. Engelmann next spring, when
you come here to embark for Europe. Arrange
your business so that you can spend at
least three or four days in New York.

A letter received yesterday from Dr Gray gives
me the sad news that his excellent father-in-
law - Mr. Loring, had just died. This will
cause Mrs. Gray much sorrow. The Docter, too,
was strongly attached to him.

Yours ever.
John Torrey

over

H. My notes on the Panama Lemna are as follows. (The plant was examined ten years ago.)

"Flowers dioecious? They appear to be unisexual, in different fronds of the same cluster.

"Differs from Lemna in the male flowers, which seem to be 2-8 together, & consist of 2 sacs, another situated in the fundus of a chink of the frond. There may be pairs of anther cells, & the stamens only half as many as there are globules, but they are apparently quite distinct, & break away spontaneously when mature. They dehisce by a horizontal fissure into two valves, & discharge a great number of minute rough granules."

I made a mistake inside. This plant was found by Dr J. LeConte - not by Dr Halsted.

I see that Dr. Buchanan, in Bot. Zeitung. 1865. 25 & 27 for 1867. has supplemented your observations on the germination, by giving the markings &c. of the seeds of European species - as well as those of Luzula.

Rec'd Aug 15
Ans'd " 22

Columbia College Herbarium

Augt. 10th 1870.

My Dear Dr Engelmann. Last night my friend Mr. Wm H. Leggett brought me specimens of Lemna (Spirodela) polyrr[h]iza? in flower & fruit - supposing himself to be the first person who had collected it in flower in N. America. He informed me that he had sent you some & the plant in a letter. I told him that I possessed specimens in both states collected by Mrs. Brown, of Brattleborough, Vermont. They were sent to me six or seven years ago by Dr. Gray - but seems to have entirely forgotten the circumstance. for he says that (in Manual.) that the plant has not been seen in flower in this country. Austin, who worked up the Lemnaceae for Gray's last ed. says nothing about the flowering of this plant in the U.S. - yet he overhauled & made notes on the Lemnas of my herb. - in which, the Vermont plant conspicuously ticketed, is on the

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same sheet with other specimens of L. polyrrhiza.

I have spent nearly all this last evening (Thermometer 89°) in examining Mr. Leggett's specimens, & have some doubts as to its identity with the true L. polyrrhiza. The only fruit that I examined was one-seeded - but I dissected three flowering fronds & found the ovary uniovulate in all 3 of them. I have from you a plant "Lemna unbonata, A. Braun in litt. St. Louis, May 1845." There are no flowers or fruit on the specimens. Can it be the same plant as Leggett's? Unfortunately I have not access to Hegelmaier's monog. just now. In your letter of Oct. 18, 1867 you allude to something that I wrote to you about Lemna polyrrhiza - Lemna flowers & fruit - was it not in substance what I have written above? Gray thinks I am mistaken in my belief that he sent me specimens from Mrs. Brown. I made some memoranda; & dissections when the plant was yet alive - but they are mislaid. Does Hegelmaier say that the ovules & seeds are ever solitary?

What success have you in examining the N. Am. sp. of Yucca. It is surprising how poorly off our herbaria in complete specimens of even the most common forms. You are probably aware that Oliver, of Kew is engaged in working on the genus in Gardeners Chronicle. I have seen two numbers of his memoir. It is rather popular than scientific

The species in the books might perhaps, be reduced one half. Boys make through work in expunging nominal species.

I wrote in my College Days I was sorry, when I opened my paper Dane – that there was nothing to write on. But such species as this.

– What awful work is going on in Europe. But it seems to be unavoidable. Nearly all true Americans sympathise wholly with Prussia. The miserable despot of the French seems a doomed man. My kindest regards to Madam.

Yours ever — Asa Gray

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This unfinished letter got smothered & was lost sight of until it was brought to light in making a clean-up last evg.

Rec'd Jan 9th

New York, August 12th 1891

My dear Dr. Engelmann.

I promised, in my last letter to you that I would write again very soon - & chiefly on Botanical subject. Sorry I am, that I could not return a more favorable answer to the questions that you asked me on behalf of your brother. If I were not so old, I would try & get a place in some college, where I could have leisure to pursue science exclusively. In most Colleges (for example in Columbia C.) there are not more than 7 months of actual teaching. There are three months or nearly a half in a continuous vacation - besides two weeks about the holidays - examinations, reviews &c.

So you are still looking at Yuccas - & it seems that after all your labors there are several - not all rare - species not thoroughly known! I am glad to learn that the characters of Y. Whipplei are settled

& I hope soon to read what you have said about its flower. Watson's book must be ready for publication very soon - for the printing was nearly done six weeks ago.

I hope that his Report does not contain your description of Hesperaloë: for Dr. Gray described it his "Contributions" June 11th 1864, under the name ~~Hesperaloë~~ Aloe yuccaefolia — but I suppose that you could not have overlooked Gray's work — & he probably wrote to you on the subject when he learned that you were studying the Yuccas. It seems that he has had the plant under cultivation at Cambridge

Baker has helped you very little in what he has done with the cultivated Yuccas -

Did I send you some spikelets of a Dimerous Juncus from the Henry's Fork of Green River? (Collected by Hayden in Oct 1870) Prof. Porter sent me a specimen of it. It is quite different from the one noticed in your manuscript but I do not feel certain to what species it should be referred. The inflorescence is a long loose panicle, of the ~~Yuccas~~ capitati are solitary on elongated filiform pedicels. There are but two stamens, which appear to be destitute of pollen The contents of the grains seem to have been converted wholly into extremely minute grains, which are probably the spores of a fungus - leaving a membranaceous utricle - which, I think, is split open on one side. I send you some ~~Yuccas~~ capitati. How much they resemble a grass!

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over

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Jany. 6th 1872.

It is a little after date – but I do most cordially reciprocate the kind wishes of yourself & good wife. May all my dear Engelmann friends enjoy many Happy New Years in the present life, & have the precious hope of unending years in the better world beyond.

Many thanks for those choice Lemnaceae – which, you know, are pets of mine. I must try & get a copy of Hegelmaier's Monog – which, as yet I only know from a borrowed one. Is there anything that He would like, & such as I could send the author? Of course he has other favorite beside the Duckweeds I have left; some of Mexican Bound. Plants. which he might like

Gray has probably sent you a copy of his article on Parry & Watts. From the American Naturalist. If Mr. W. has not a very thick skin, or has not (as it almost seems he has) a contempt for all high science he must feel ashamed of the exposure made by Gray. Schott has written to me again for a testimonial. & I am sorry that I can not send him one. He is qualified sufficiently for the place – but I can take no part in patching up Watts' bad work.

Give my very kind regards to Mrs. Engelmann & to George. Yours cordially John Torrey

Rec'd April 26th

Smithsonian Institution -

Washington, April 16th 1870

Dear Dr. Engelmann -

Here I am in the midst of friends, scientific & others - enjoying myself greatly - The Academy has just closed its spring session - which has lasted since the 11th inst. Many good papers have been read - & we should have been glad indeed to have had you with us - The number of members is to be increased, & the "Iron-clad oath" is to be dispensed with. The peripatetic character of the Academy will probably be changed, & all the future meetings held in Washington: After all I fear as to the future of the Academy I would despair were it not for the energy of Prof. Bache, late Supt. of the Coast Survey. He assigned to the Academy, after the death of his wife, all his property. He died last January. The sum at present available is 42,000, & there may be about

$10,000 more often a time. The whole sum will enable the Academy to publish their proceedings, & to promote special investigations

So much for the Academy —

I have, of course, been much at the Agricultural Department & been daily with Dr. Parry. I am glad that you are in correspondence with him. He read me a letter that he received from you to-day. I am also pleased that you have taken up the Yuccas. It is not strange that we know so little of even the species that have for many years been recorded natives of our Southern States? Elliott seems to have been imperfectly acquainted with them. When I described the species collected by the botanists of the Boundary Survey & Whipple's Exped^{n}. there were not sufficient materials for the determination of all of them. We now have more. Palmer has helped us out of some doubts - & you have got some materials to help you from Dr Parry & others. I suppose, when I go back to New York to send you all my stock of Yucca specimens that you many gave them another examination with the addition light since thrown on this little known genus.

What a pity that Palmer lost (almost certainly) the most valuable part of the botanical collections that he made last year! They probably went down to the sea bottom in the ill-fated Steamer recently lost on the Pacific Coast. The Doctor is endeavoring to go out again, & to collect again in the more interesting places that he visited in 1869 -

New York - April 20 - I had some other things to write about - of which I could not be certain until I returned home, & could get at my plants. - We have had Darlingtonia in flower! By the kindness of Wells, Fargo, I got a box of the plants from a locality in Nevada Co. California, & a specimen given to Prof. Thurber

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has produced a well developed flower. Sprague's figure, in South. Centrib. is so exact that I find little to add from the fresh plant! We may now hope to have the thing in our gardens.

Let me know whether I can send you any pines from my stock. What do you think of Partlow's doings in the Podromus? Gray has been doing up the Eriogonea very nicely. I have just received from him rough proofs of his Paper -

When I send on my Yucca's (sometime this week) I will have some questions to ask you about several of them. Since my return from Washington, business has accumulated so much that, until tomorrow, I can do but little on Botany. My kind regards to your good wife

Yours very cordially
J. Torrey

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Rec'd Dec 14 '71
Ans Dec 3

2

New York. Nov. 9th 1871

My dear Doctor Engelmann.

You will praise me, this time, for answering immediately your letter of the 6th inst. — received only this afternoon. I had already received the little Arcenthobium. It was brought to our Botanical Club last Tuesday Evening. I looked in vain for male flowers — I am glad that they have been found. Our Misletoes need another overhauling. Our materials for several of the species are still imperfect. Have you even examined the male flowers of Phoradendron Californicum? See what I say about them in Bot. of Whipples' Exped. I was mistaken in stating that you described Phoradendron as opening only by transverse slits. I rather think that my Ph. pauciflorum in Bot. Whipples is Viscum Bolleanum of Seemann Bot. Herald. I forgot, above, to say, that in specimens of Arcenthob. from Fremont Co. I noticed that several of the stems were branched — but none more than 3-flowered.

In Sta Barbara Co. Calif. I saw large bunches of a Misletoe on Cotton wood — but could not get at them to obtain specimens.

You have doubtless heard of the decapitation of Parry by the new Commissioner of Agriculture Mr. Watts. It seems to have been done by a conspiracy of Mr. Watts' clerk & one of the gardeners, who made false representations to the Commissioner. It was a shameful & tyrannical act, & has excited great indignation among our men of

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science - for no charge was made against Dr. Parry, & he was dismissed peremptorily, without permission even to remonstrate! Prof. Henry has undertaken to disabuse Mr. Watts - & to let him know that the naturalists of agricultural throughout the country will resent such an affront to a man of science. If he reinstates the Doctor very well - but if he does not he will probably, from all I hear, be attacked on all sides. The large herbarium of the Department was turned over from the Smithsonian - chiefly, as I think, from representations that I made to Prof. Henry - I worked hard for a number of years, & without remuneration, to get this collection together - & Dr Parry, at the request of Prof. Henry & myself, was appointed Botanist to take charge of it. The herbarium is only on deposit & can be returned to the Smithsonian by a demand from the Professor. We shall know, in two or three days, what is to be done.

Have you received a full copy of Mr. Watson's Botany of King's Exped.? I have only had a small part of it sent to me - but Mr. W. when he passed through New York a few weeks ago said that the whole volume would soon be sent to me - & that the entire edition was in the binders' hands.

You know that Mr. W. has been engaged by a number of botanists to compile a complete index to all the authors who have described or figured indigenous to the region west of the Mississippi. He promised to commence that work immediately after distributing the King's exped. specimens. - We all greatly need such an Index.

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Gray has doubtless told you about his hard work on his new Green-house at Cambridge. I hope to make him a visit shortly. I have just received from him a letter, inclosing a long one that was sent to him by Meisner, giving an account of his large Herb^m which he offers for sale - It contains some 40,000 species & was his - & it is his chief property. & his age is now about 71 years. he wishes to secure a ~~fair~~ fair price for it that he may leave something for his children. It must be a valuable collection & I fear that he will hardly find a purchaser in this country. The price is $5,000

I have a copy of Hegelmaier's article on Spirodela. How much he has made of that rarely-flowering duckweed! & how he had elaborated the whole order of Lemnaceae in his monograph!

Thanks for the printed leaf from Watson's Bobb on Yucca & Agave. So you have made a genus of my doubtful Yucca paniflora, & have tripped up our friend Dr. Gray. My Agave Lechegilla is A. heteracantha Zucc.!

Where do you intend to publish your article on Yucca? I suppose you will return my specimens of the genus when you have done with them. Let me know when you wish any other plants from Herb. Torr. All my herbarium now belongs to Columbia College - & I am now only its custodian; but I feel authorized to loan specimens to worthy botanists. Suppose you send a note on the Little Arceuthobium for the Bulletin of our Botanical Club.! I saw Meer on the last Tuesday ev^g. of every month; at the Botanical Rooms of Columbia College.

With my kind regards to Mrs. Engelmann. I remain, as ever

Cordially yours. J. Torrey

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Rec'd May 7th 92
Ans'd May 9 or 10 18

New York, April 27th 1892

My dear Dr. Engelmann

Your last letter to me was dated March 25 - & before I was able to make a suitable reply to your questions & ~~in~~ obervations. I make a trip of about 5 weeks to Florida! The months of march has always been a trying time to me - (indeed I greatly dislike all cold weather) - and my daughter urged me to spend the early spring in the South. It required no prolonged urging for me to comply with their wishes - as I had never visited Florida, & was desirous of seeing its vegetation. I was greatly pleased with the country - (not that it would be a desirable residence) - for the climate was delicious - & the botanizing, even early in March, was as much advanced as it is here in the middle of May, or early in June. I did not expect to collect many plant - for I was already pretty

well acquainted with the Flora of the State - but I gathered a few specimens of many fifty species - mostly as keepsakes of my Trip

Before I left New York for the South, I had my Curator, Mr. LeRoy, Copy from Dr. Arnott's original memoir on Torreya, the remarks that I made on the singular canals that I noticed in T. taxifolia (the seed) : and I enclose the same. - I write at the Assay Office. I cannot refer to the plate of the nut of Taxus nucifera in Richard's Conifers. but I will examine it when I go to the College today.

R. E. Chapman. I don't know where he is. I inquired for him when I was in Florida - but without success. Afterwards I was told that he had gone away permanently. I was somewhere in Massachusetts. A letter from Gray received this morning, in answer to mine, inquiring as to Chapman's whereabouts, gave me no satisfaction. Dr. C. has not replied to one of several letters addressed to him by Dr. G. for the last two years. He passed through Boston without stopping - & no one seems to know where he has gone.

May 4th. I have kept this letter unfinished in order to look for a notice of the seeds of Coniferæ that I happened to glance at when I was looking over some recent works of Botany - or some journal - but without making a note of the same. So I will not delay sending what I have written - & I may yet find what I was looking for. It seems to me that it [illegible] shed some light on the curious canals in the shell of Torreya taxifolia.

I did not intend that Dr. Parry should suppose that I had undertaken the revision of our Loranthaceæ - but only that I was reexamining some of the species of Rhododendron. In one of your papers you stated that the anther-cells opened transversely & longitudinally. Do you not consider the mode of dehiscence as of almost generic importance?

Mr. J. J. Crooke. (a most liberal, & intelligent manufacturer, & an amateur cultivator of several

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branches of science) has purchased Mr Jones
Herbarium for Columbia College. The price
was $5,000.

You may know that Dr Parry intends
botanizing on the R Mts. of Colorado again
this season. Dr & Mrs. Gray, on their return
from California next August, purpose join-
-ing Dr. P. & going with him to the Summit
of Grays Peak! How I should like to
be with them! But I am getting too old
to undertake long & wearisome journeys.

Yours cordially

John Torrey

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Rec'd Jan 13
Ans — 25

New York, Jan'y 10th 1872

My dear Dr Engelmann -

I forgot to enclose in my last letter to you, a seed of Fouqueria Macdougalii. Here is one. The fleshy covering is dried up. If on Lane the work in which is contained Arnott's original Description of this plant, you will see what I have said about two canals in the testa of the seed. I have not yet ascertained what they mean. You will find them in both species. Tell me what you think of what they correspond to in other seeds.

Do you mean to give Schott a testimonial to accompany his application for the Vacant place in the Agricult. Dept.? I have resolved myself to have nothing to do with the Dept. while the Walls in Commissioner. Poor Schott is suffering severely in that employment -

Yours truly
J. Torrey.

Dr Engelmann.

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American House,

The Largest and Finest Hotel in Colorado.

J. U. MARLOW
Proprietor.

Denver, Sept. 17 1872

Wm. Jas. D. Engelman

Quite unexpectedly I have been able to make a second visit to California. After the [illegible] meeting of the Amer. Assoc. at San Francisco I found a failing I thought that I could never see the Pacific Coast again - but I see a communication to attend to some business at the San Fr. Mint, of their gave a "mileage" for the journey there & back. So with Dame Care that I had been saving, I have been taking my visit, in company with my daughter Maggie. We have been much of California - & find friends here, turned up every where

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Dr. Gray had been there before me, but he was greatly hurried & saw little -

We came to Denver three days ago & are just starting for the Colorado Springs: on Thursday next we shall attempt the ascent of Gray's Peak & the following Monday start for home, intending to stop a day at St. Louis - where we hope to see you & your

The cards would be taken on the Pike -

Yours ever

Asa Gray

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Palmetto Club
6th March
1878.

Rec'd March 11
Ans —

Dr Engelmann

My affectionate remembrances to Kind Mrs Engelmann & Children

I believe me

Yours truly
W. Torrey

Pro

Dear Sir

I am glad to learn that you are well enough to resume your labors. I have read your manuscript with much pleasure & profit. It is very well done & I hope you will find a publisher for it. I have been waiting for some such work from you for many years. I was in hopes that you would be able to visit us this spring & bring the manuscript with you. But I suppose you cannot leave home at present. We are all well. Remember me to Mrs Engelmann & the children. Be good enough to let me hear from you from time to time. Yours truly

Missouri Botanical Garden
George Engelmann Papers

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received. Your Son has probably told you of Father's illness at the time of his visit. The disease (pleurisy) was conquered within ten days; but his strength does not come back as he & we hoped it would.

He keeps his bed most of the time now only sitting up for an hour or two each day.

On looking over his unanswered letters today, I was sorry to find one from You, in which was an inquiry that you may have needed a reply to. I therefore now send the address of the theurin mentioned

Botanical Lady.

Miss M. C. Reynolds.

Care Rev. Chas. O. Reynolds.

St. Augustine.

Florida

Father sends cordial

remembrances to you

+ Miss Engelmann, +

to your Son. She is busy

to get us his Botany again,

but still has great patience,

+ is very biddable + good.

A